

Annex 4: Major approaches in Danish assistance to Water, Sanitation and Environment 1989-2018

Approach	Programmes*	Components	Years
Area-based Project Approach			1989-2007
	<i>RUWASA, Pilot and Interim Phases</i>	<i>All components</i>	<i>1989-1991</i>
	<i>RUWASA, Phase I</i>	<i>All components</i>	<i>1990-1996</i>
	<i>Support for Development of Water Action Plan (WAP)</i>	<i>All components</i>	<i>1993-1993</i>
	<i>SPS</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>RUWASA, Phase II.</i> • <i>Eastern Centers Water and Sanitation Programme (ECWSP)</i> 	<i>1996-1999</i>
	<i>WSPS1</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>RUWASA, Phase II, RUWASA Bridging Project,</i> • <i>ECWSP, ECWSP Bridging Project</i> 	<i>2000-2002</i>
	<i>WSPS2</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Small Towns Water Supply and Sanitation (60% area-based)</i> 	<i>2003-2007</i>
Development of the Sector Wide Approach to Planning (SWAp)			1997-2007
	<i>SPS</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Policy and Management Support</i> • <i>Strengthening of Water Resources Monitoring and Assessment Services (WRAP),</i> 	<i>1997-1999</i>
	<i>WSPS1</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Policy and Management Support</i> • <i>Support to Water Resources Management Department (SWARD),</i> 	<i>2000-2002</i>
	<i>WSPS2</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Policy and Management Support</i> • <i>Water Resources Management Support</i> • <i>Rural Water Supply and Sanitation</i> • <i>Water for Production</i> 	<i>2003-2007</i>
Joint Sector Programming			2008-2018
	<i>JWSSP</i>	<i>All components</i>	<i>2008-2012</i>
	<i>JWSSEP</i>	<i>All components</i>	<i>2013-2018</i>

* “Programmes” will be used when discussing projects and programmes as a group.

Source: Annex: Sector Programme Overview for programmes and components listed in Columns 2 and 3